

Animal Farm, Chapter 3: Vocabulary

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- 1) **Toiled:** Worked hard.
- 2) **Reward:** Recompense for effort.
- 3) **Harvest:** The process, or period, of collecting crops. (La cosecha)
- 4) **Drawback:** Disadvantage; problem.
- 5) **Mowing:** Cutting down an area of grass.
- 6) **Raking:** Collecting or moving grass with a rake (a tool).
- 7) **Harness:** To attach to a cart or plow.
- 8) **“Gee up”:** Go faster.
- 9) **“Whoa back”:** Slow down.
- 10) **Wastage:** The process of losing something by using it carelessly.
- 11) **Stalk:** The main stem of a plant.
- 12) **Doled:** Given their share.
- 13) **Grudging:** Allowed reluctantly or resentfully.

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- 1) **Cockerel:** Rooster
- 2) **Gathering:** Collecting
- 3) **Grumbled:** Complained
- 4) **Quarreling:** Fighting; arguing.
- 5) **Shirked:** Avoided or neglected responsibility.
- 6) **Hoisting:** Raising with ropes and pulleys.

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- 1) **Flagstaff:** A pole for a flag.
- 2) **Trooped:** Walked in groups.
- 3) **Paddock:** A small field where horses are kept.
- 4) **Retiring age:** Age at which one is permitted to stop working.
- 5) **Headquarters:** The administrative center of an organization.
- 6) **Blacksmithing:** Working with metal.
- 7) **Carpentering:** Working with wood.
- 8) **Indefatigable:** Untiring; hard-working.
- 9) **Tame:** Domesticate.
- 10) **Sparrows:** Small birds.

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- 1) **Perch:** To rest, or land, on something.
- 2) **Heap:** Pile
- 3) **Dust:** Fine dry powder made of tiny particles of earth. (Polvo)
- 4) **Forelock:** A lock of hair growing just above the forehead.
- 5) **Twig:** A small wood stick.
- 6) **Regarded:** Considered; looked at; taken into account.

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- 1) **Humbler:** Of a lower social class, or feel that they are lesser.
- 2) **Bleating:** The weak crying of a sheep or goat.
- 3) **Whelped:** Gave birth; had babies (only for animals).
- 4) **Sturdy:** Strong and healthy.
- 5) **Weaned:** Stopped drinking milk from their mother.

- 6) **Loft:** A room or space directly under the roof.
- 7) **Ripening:** Becoming ripe; maturing; becoming ready for harvest or for eating.
- 8) **Windfalls:** Fruit that falls off of the tree because of the wind.
- 9) **Welfare:** The health, happiness, or fortunes of a person or group.

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- 1) **Pleadingly:** In a begging or supplicating manor.
- 2) **Whisking:** Moving something suddenly or quickly.